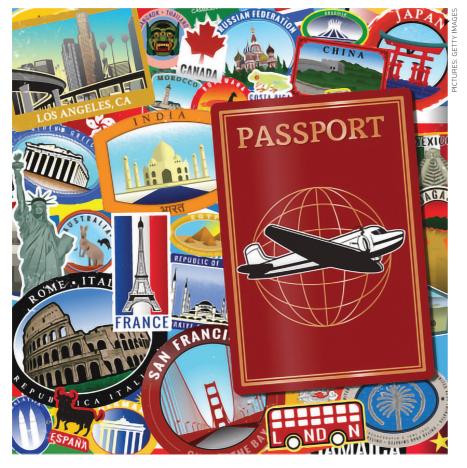
datacard **INFOGRAPHICS: T.S. VIJAYANANDAN**

India still ranks very low in passport strength, according to an annual survey, which has placed Japan and Singapore at the top spot.

By Ramesh Chakrapani



PASSPORT POWER

he Henley Passport Index, which measures the strength of passports of all nations on the basis of the the number of destinations their holders can access without a prior visa, has ranked India 86th for 2019. Indian passport holders can travel to 58 destinations across the world either visa-free, after obtaining visa on arrival or with an electronic visa.

> According to the index website, the ranking is based on data from the International Air Transport Association (IATA). The index includes 199 passports and 227 travel destinations, including microstates and territories.

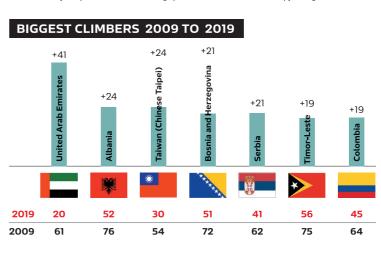
For 2019, Japan and Singapore held the top spot, with visa-free or visaon-arrival access to 189 destination, dislodging Germany, which held the numero uno position in 2018. Along with Germany in the second spot were Finland and South Korea (187 destinations), followed by Denmark, Italy and Luxembourg at third place (186 destinations), France, Spain and Sweden at fourth spot (185 destinations) and Austria, the Netherlands, Portugal and Switzerland tied at fifth spot with 184 destinations.

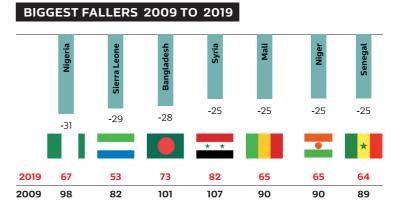
Afghanistan's passport was the weakest, with access to only 25 destinations. Iraq, Syria, Pakistan and Somalia were the other nations at the bottom of the barrel.

India's ranking was 81st in 2018, 87th in 2017 and 85th in 2016. It stood 75th in 2009.

The biggest improvement in the past decade was seen in United Arab Emirates, which gained 41 places to move to the 20th spot in 2019 from 61st in 2009. The steepest fall was seen in Nigeria, which fell to 98th place in 2019 from 67th in 2009.

STRONGEST WEAKEST **PASSPORTS PASSPORTS** IN 2019 IN 2019 1st 105th Visa-free access to 189 access to 31 Somalia Japan destinations destinations 2nd 106th Visa-free Visa-free access to 187 access to 30 destinations Finland S. Korea destinations Pakistan 3rd 107th Visa-free Visa-free access to 186 access to 29 destinations destinations 4th 108th China) access to 185 access to 27 France destinations Spain destinations Iraq 5th 109th Visa-free Visa-free access to 184 access to 25 Austria Portugal Switzerland Afghanistan Netherlands destinations SOURCE: Henley Passport Index This infographic shows the countries that occupy the highest and lowest ranks ■ Cape Verde **BIGGEST CLIMBERS 2009 TO 2019** +21 +24 +41







CARIBBEAN (10)

British Virgin

Islands

Haiti

Dominica

Grenada

Jamaica

St. Lucia

Montserrat St. Kitts and Nevis

St. Vincent and

the Grenadines

Trinidad and Tobago

AMERICAS (4)

Bolivia

Ecuador

El Salvador

WEST ASIA (4)

Suriname

Armenia

Iran

Jordan

Qatar

Serbia

E-Visa

EUROPE (1)

Visa-free access

■ Visa on arrival

58 destinations to access

ASIA (11)

- Bhutan
- Cambodia
- Indonesia
- Laos Macao (SAR)
- Maldives
- Myanmar
- Nepal
- Sri Lanka
- Thailand
- Timor-Leste

AFRICA (19)

- Islands
- Comores Islands
- Ethiopia
- Gabon
- Guinea-Bissau
- Kenya
- Madagascar
- Mauritania
- Mauritius
- Mozambique
- Rwanda
- Senegal
- Seychelles
- Somalia
- Tanzania
- Togo
- Tunisia
- Uganda Zimbabwe

OCEANIA (9)

- Cook Islands
- Marshall Island
- Micronesia
- Niue
- Palau Islands
- Samoa
- Tuvalu
- Vanuatu

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INDIA'S GLOBAL

RANKING IN

90

88

84

82

80

78

76

PAST DECADE